



## CRITERIOS DE CORRECCIÓN Y CALIFICACIÓN ZUZENTZEKO ETA KALIFIKATZEKO IRIZPIDEAK

### OPTION A

NOTE: THERE MAY BE DIFFERENT ALTERNATIVES TO THE GIVEN ANSWERS.  
STUDENTS DON'T HAVE TO WRITE THE PARAGRAPHS/LINES WHERE THEY HAVE  
TAKEN THEIR ANSWERS FROM.

I.- Answer questions 1-4 according to the information given in the text. **WRITE COMPLETE SENTENCES USING YOUR OWN WORDS WHENEVER POSSIBLE. DO NOT COPY FROM THE TEXT.** (4 marks)

1. Why are ultra-processed foods so popular?

*Ultra-processed foods are very popular because they are cheap, attractive and they have a sweet or salty taste that makes us want to eat them frequently. (p.1)*

2. Why are ultra-processed foods not very healthy?

*Ultra-processed foods are not very healthy because they do not have enough vitamins, minerals and nutrients and at the same time they have too much fat and sugar. (p.3)*

3. What are the known effects of consuming ultra-processed foods frequently?

*Eating ultra-processed foods frequently is related to obesity, bad health and increases in some types of cancer. (or "obesity and bad health" or just "increases in some types of cancer"). (p. 3 & 4)*

4. What is the advice of nutrition experts?

*Nutrition experts say that we shouldn't eat these foods or at least not very frequently. (p.5)*

II.- Are these statements **True** or **False**? **Justify** your answers based on information from the text, rewriting the original sentences in your own words or quoting properly. (2 marks)

1. Ultra-processed foods are quite similar to natural, home-cooked food.

*It is false. As the text says, ultra-processed foods "have little similarity to the fruit, vegetables, meat or fish used to cook fresh meals at home." (p.1)*

2. There are several countries in Europe that consume more ultra-processed foods than the UK.

*It is false. The text states that the proportion of ultra-processed food bought/consumed in the UK is the highest in Europe. (p.2)*

III.- Find the words or expressions in the text that mean. (1 mark)

1. substituted, exchanged, supplanted

*replaced (p.1, l.1)*

2. food eaten between regular meals

*snacks (p.1, l.1)*

3. frequently, often, habitually

*regularly (p.4, l.7)*

4. beneficial to one's physical or mental state

*healthy (p.5, l.2)*



## CRITERIOS DE CORRECCIÓN Y CALIFICACIÓN ZUZENTZEKO ETA KALIFIKATZEKO IRIZPIDEAK

### OPTION B

**NOTE:** THERE MAY BE DIFFERENT ALTERNATIVES TO THE GIVEN ANSWERS.  
STUDENTS DON'T HAVE TO WRITE THE PARAGRAPHS/LINES WHERE THEY HAVE  
TAKEN THEIR ANSWERS FROM.

**I.-** Answer questions 1-4 according to the information given in the text. **WRITE COMPLETE SENTENCES USING YOUR OWN WORDS WHENEVER POSSIBLE. DO NOT COPY FROM THE TEXT.** (4 marks)

- How do Birmingham police catch drivers who put cyclists at risk?  
*Birmingham police send plain-clothes policemen on bicycles to see how car drivers behave towards them. (p.1)*
- According to the police, what are the main effects of irresponsible cycling?  
*Irresponsible cycling mainly annoys and frightens pedestrians and may also cause them small injuries. (p. 2)*
- Why does the text say that car drivers aren't more sensible than cyclists?  
*The text says that car drivers aren't more sensible than cyclists because car drivers do irresponsible things when driving such as using their phones or driving too fast. (p.3)*
- Why do the police say that cyclists don't cause them many problems?  
*The police say that cyclists don't cause them many problems because cycling is not really a danger to the community whereas cars kill nearly 100 people a year in the Birmingham area. (p.4)*

**II.-** Are these statements **True** or **False**? **Justify** your answers based on information from the text, rewriting the original sentences in your own words or quoting properly. (2 marks)

- Most accidents affecting cyclists are the cyclist's fault.  
*It is false. The text says that in 98% of the cases in which cyclists get injured or killed, it is the car driver's fault and not the cyclist's [fault]. (p.1)*
- Police should ignore dangerous cycling.  
*It is false. The text states, "This is not to say that police should ignore dangerous cycling." (p.5)*

**III.-** Find the words or expressions in the text that mean. (1 mark)

- |                                                                  |                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. hurt, wounded, harmed, damaged                                | <i>injured (p.1, l.1)</i>     |
| 2. looking at something for a long time without moving your eyes | <i>staring (p.3, l.3)</i>     |
| 3. at present, nowadays, at the moment                           | <i>currently (p.4, l.4)</i>   |
| 4. a person who is walking and not travelling in a vehicle       | <i>pedestrian (p.5, l. 4)</i> |